

# **Georgia High School Graduation Requirements**

Georgia Department of Education Divisions for Special Education Services and Supports 1870 Twin Towers East Atlanta, Georgia 30334

# What are the diploma options?

- High School diploma
  - That meets all the attendance, testing and course requirements
  - Includes an options for students with significant cognitive disabilities
- High School Certificate
  - Indicating the student has not met all the course requirements or all the testing requirements
- Special Education Diploma
  - Indicating the student has met the requirements of his or her IEP.



# What are the diploma options?

- Students who earn a Certificate or a special education diploma may continue to complete testing requirements to earn the regular high school diploma
- Waivers and variances are also options for some students who have difficulty meeting the testing requirements



#### What are the testing requirements?

- Students must participate and pass the high school tests in the following content areas: Writing, English/language arts, mathematics, science and social studies.
- Students must be assessed in any course they enroll in that has an EOCT.





- 4 units of Mathematics required, including:
  - 1 unit of Mathematics I or Accelerated Mathematics I
  - 1 unit of Mathematics II or Accelerated Mathematics II
  - 1 unit of Mathematics III or Accelerated Mathematics III or any higher level mathematics course, including AP/IB
  - 1 additional math unit
- Support classes, interventions for struggling students



# **English/Language Arts**

- 4 units of English/Language Arts required, including:
  - 1 unit of 9<sup>th</sup> Grade Literature and Composition
  - 1 unit of American Literature and Composition
  - 2 additional units



#### Science

- 4 units of Science required, including:
  - 1 unit of Biology (can be AP/IB)
  - 1 unit of Physical Science or Physics (AP/IB)
  - 1 unit of Chemistry, Earth Systems, Environmental Science, or an AP/IB course
  - 1 unit of a 4<sup>th</sup> science, including any AP/IB, academic science, or career tech science (ex: Agricultural Science)
- 4<sup>th</sup> science unit may be used to meet both the science and elective requirements.



# **Social Studies**

- 3 units of Social Studies required, including:
  - 1 unit of World History
  - 1 unit of United States History
  - ½ unit of American Government/Civics
  - $-\frac{1}{2}$  unit of Economics



#### **Health/PE**

Requirements for Health/PE

- All students must complete 1 unit
- 3 units of JROTC may substitute for the Health/PE requirement



# Electives

- 7 units required, including:
  - A total of 3 units required from: CTAE and/or Foreign Language and/or Fine Arts for all students (students planning to enter or transfer into a University System of Georgia institution must take two units of the same foreign language)
  - 4 additional elective units for all students



# Career, Technical & Agricultural Education programs

- CTAE courses and programs are available for every student
- Pathway options will be expanded to include not only CTAE courses, but also Fine Arts, Humanities and other academic concentrations
- Industry certification pathways will be expanded
- Dual enrollment opportunities and postsecondary credit will be available



# **More information**

- Graduation rule: <u>http://www.gadoe.org/\_documents/doe/legalservices/160-4-2-.48.pdf</u>
- Graduation Guidance: <a href="http://www.gadoe.org/ci\_services.aspx">http://www.gadoe.org/ci\_services.aspx</a>
- Access course guidance: <u>http://www.gadoe.org/ci\_exceptional.aspx</u>,



# **Students with Disabilities**

- Most students with disabilities, when provided the appropriate supports, will be able to meet the graduation requirements and earn the regular diploma
  - A small number of students will need special considerations while maintaining rigor as they work toward the high school diploma.



# The Role of the IEP Team

- IEP team assists the student and the family to identify desired post-secondary outcomes
  - Course of study should complement the desired outcomes
  - Transition plans must be in place prior to entry into 9<sup>th</sup> grade or age 16, whichever comes first
    - IEP, including the transition plan, should be the guide to graduation



# The Role of the IEP Team

- Parents and the student must be informed of all the requirements for the diploma and other high school credentials
  - They should be informed of the requirements for access to post-secondary colleges and universities, employment, the military and other activities.
  - Some students may need to consider that earning a diploma will take longer than four years
    - Support classes, balanced schedules and other strategies may be necessary



#### **Mathematics**

- For a few students, mathematics is particularly challenging
  - Support classes may be needed for Math I and II, and III
  - After completing Math I and II with supports, the IEP team may determine that graduation requirements can be met with Math I-III, support classes and the testing requirements
    - This may not meet the entrance requirements for colleges or universities



#### **Supports and Other Content Areas**

- Some supports will be needed for other content areas by students
  - Support classes may be offered for specific content area
  - Support classes can preview, review and practice skills and concepts
  - Tutoring, preview sessions, instruction in strategies
- The career pathway should be strongly encouraged and supported



# **Testing Requirements**

- Students must meet the testing requirements as defined in state testing rule
  - Includes EOCT and GHSGT
  - The IEP team develops accommodations
  - Plans are underway to develop an alternate assessment based on modified achievement standards
    - Tentatively for CRCT in spring 2011 and for high school in 2012.



#### Students with Significant Cognitive Disabilities

- These are students whose access to GPS is at an entry or prerequisite level
  - Intended for a small portion of the population
- Must participate in the GAA no later than 8<sup>th</sup> grade
- Must be proficient on the GAA by graduation
  Will be multiple retest opportunities

#### AND

GEORGIA DEPARTMENTOF EDUCATION Kathy Cox, State Superintendent of Schools

#### Students with Significant Cognitive Disabilities

- Earn 23 units in an integrated curriculum
  - Aligns with the content areas and self-determination, independent living, and career development
- Remain in school until their 22<sup>nd</sup> birthday or successful transition to desired post-secondary activities with necessary supports



#### Students with the Most Significant Cognitive Disabilities

- Must be assessed on GAA during middle school and high school
- Earn 23 units in course aligned to GPS, IEP goals with self-determination, independent living, employment skills
- Proficient on GAA
- Reach 22<sup>nd</sup> birthday, or transition to situation in which supports are provided by another agency



# What are Access Courses?

- Courses that are aligned to the regular courses required to earn a diploma
- Do not cover the GPS in the same depth/breadth
- Provide entry level or pre-requisite skills that align to the course standards
- Designated by a "5" in the fourth digit after the decimal to distinguish from a regular education course.



# Who is appropriate for Access Courses?

- Students who have been assessed on the GAA NO LATER THAN 8<sup>th</sup> grade
- Students with the most significant cognitive disabilities entering 9<sup>th</sup> grade for the first time in 2008 and thereafter
- Those who will need significant support in postsecondary settings
- Those who can access curriculum ONLY at an entry or prerequisite level



# Access courses are NOT for students who:

- receive instruction in the depth and breadth of the GPS for the regular education curriculum
- Are simply performing below grade level
- Need remedial work to achieve grade level skills.



# How does instruction for Access courses occur?

- IEPs are standards based, assuming that students will be provided access to instruction based on the grade level standards.
- The IEP will address the skills the student needs to access the standards and the skills the student needs that are not part of the core curriculum



# How does instruction for Access courses occur?

- Access courses are based upon selected standards selected from the course and taught in an integrated manner throughout the school day in a natural and relevant context.
- Instruction for these students is activity based and multiple skills and content areas may be taught within the context on one activity.



# How does instruction for Access courses occur?

 Instruction may occur in general education classes, special education classes, or vocational or community based settings.



- Students may take longer than traditional 4 years to complete requirements
- AYP will not be affected if student is not exited from system- does not count until they actually leave, not just participate in commencement exercises
- Special education diploma still in the state law and the rule so is an option for some students



- Based on OCR guidance, the special education diploma should not identify the student as a student with a disability
- Transcripts that are provided to nonK-12 agencies should not have course names or numbers that identify a student as a student with a disability



- Students that receive instruction, whether in a special education classroom or the general education classroom, should earn Carnegie credit as long as the course follows the GPS requirements.
  - The HQ status of the teacher does not impact credit
- Systems need to plan out courses of study early on with students and families to access the general diploma.



- Be creative to assist students in earning a meaningful document
- Consider the use of :
  - Virtual courses
  - Credit recovery
  - ExPreSS
  - ESY for preteaching, reteaching
  - Mastery learning



- All students should have a career pathway
  - With meaningful work experience through internships, employment, CBI, work based learning, etc
  - With goals toward further education and employment
- Summary of Performance can be used to provide the student that guidance and resources for the future.
- Do whatever it takes to assist the student

